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# POWERMEMS2022

# Technical Program

Conference Co-Chairs  
Shad Roundy, University of Utah, USA  
Hanseup Kim, University of Utah, USA

Conference Sponsors



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# Monday, 12 December

All indicated times are Mountain Standard Time (MST).

## PowerMEMS School

08:00

### Topic 1: Energy Conversion, Transfer, and Storage

Douglas Ballroom West

- **Biofuel Cells**  
Sean Choi, *Binghamton University, USA*
- **Triboelectricity**  
Philippe Basset, *University Gustave Eiffel, FRANCE*
- **Wireless Power Transfer**  
Paul Mitcheson, *Imperial College London, UK*

### Topic 2: Materials and Manufacturing Methods

Douglas Ballroom West

- **Additive Manufacturing**  
Rafal Walczak, *Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND*
- **Printed Circuit Boards Inspired Manufacturing**  
Peter Woias, *Albert-Ludwig-University Freiburg, GERMANY*

### Topic 3: PowerMEMS Applications

Douglas Ballroom West

- **Autonomous Microrobots**  
Kevin Chen, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA*
- **Power Limits in Small, Fast Biological and Engineered Systems**  
Ryan St. Pierre, *University at Buffalo, USA*

17:10

### End of Day

17:00 -

### Registration

19:00

Douglas Ballroom Foyer

17:00 -

### Welcome Reception

19:00

Granite Ballroom

# Tuesday, 13 December

All indicated times are Mountain Standard Time (MST).

08:00

## Conference Welcome

Douglas Ballroom West

Shad Roundy, *University of Utah, USA*  
Hanseup Kim, *University of Utah, USA*

08:20

## Plenary Presentation I

**Session Chair:** Shad Roundy, *University of Utah, USA*

TPA-01

### ADVANCES IN BATTERIES FOR MICRO POWER SYSTEMS

Dan Steingart  
*Columbia University, USA*

09:00

## Focus Session I - Powering Implantables & Wearables

**Session Chair:** Philippe Basset, *University Gustave Eiffel, FRANCE* and  
Seokheun "Sean" Choi, *Binghamton University, USA*

09:00 - 09:20

TFA-01

### DIRECT THERMAL-TO-ELECTROCHEMICAL ENERGY CONVERSION VIA A PYROELECTROCHEMICAL CELL

Tim Kowalchik, Fariha Khan, Shad Roundy, and Roseanne Warren  
*University of Utah, USA*

09:20 - 09:40

TFA-02

### SELF-POWERED PLANTAR PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE MONITORING SYSTEM FOR ULCERATION PROGNOSIS

Gagan Bahadur Pradhan, Trilochan Bhatta, Kumar Shrestha, Sanghyun Lee,  
and Jae Yeong Park  
*Kwangwoon University, KOREA*

09:40 - 10:00

TFA-03

### GEAR-PUMP-BASED TURBINE GENERATOR FOR HUMAN GAIT ENERGY HARVESTING IN FOOTWEAR

Stefan Bertsch<sup>1</sup>, Elias Büchel<sup>1</sup>, Ekatarina Möhr<sup>1</sup>, George Mutafov<sup>2</sup>,  
and Tzeno Galchev<sup>3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Eastern Switzerland University of Applied Sciences, SWITZERLAND*,  
<sup>2</sup>*Micromotor Ltd., BULGARIA*, and <sup>3</sup>*Analog Devices, Inc., USA*

10:00

## Refreshment Break

Granite Ballroom

10:30

**Session T1A: Wearable and Stretchable Harvesters  
Implantables and Wearables**

**Session Chair:** Steve Beeby, University of Southampton, UK and  
Jan Dziuban, Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND

10:30 - 10:50

**T1A-01      INTRINSICALLY STRETCHABLE POLYMER ELECTRET FOR POWERING SKIN  
ELECTRONICS**

Rui Wang, Kuniko Suzuki, Tomoya Miyoshi, and Yuji Suzuki  
*University of Tokyo, JAPAN*



This paper will also be presented in the PowerMEMS-in-Action Session A.

10:50 - 11:10

**T1A-02      OUTPUT ENERGY EVALUATION OF WRIST-WORN ELECTRET ENERGY  
HARVESTER FOR DAY-LONG ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING**

Tomoya Miyoshi, Gouki Minegishi, and Yuji Suzuki  
*University of Tokyo, JAPAN*

11:10 - 11:30

**T1A-03      A MULTILAYER STRETCHABLE TRIBOELECTRIC NANOGENERATOR BASED  
ON METAL-ORGANIC FRAMEWORK FOR WEARABLE SELF-POWERED  
BIOMOTION AND TACTILE SENSORS**

SM Sohel Rana, Md Salauddin, Sang Hyun Lee, and Jae Yeong Park  
*Kwangwoon University, KOREA*

11:30

**Poster Session A Preview**

**Session Chair:** Luc Frechette, Universite de Sherbrooke, CANADA

12:00

**Lunch on Own**

13:30

**PowerMEMS In-Action A and Poster Session A**

Granite Ballroom

See page 26 for the listing of poster presentations



<p align="center"><b>Session T2A:</b>  <b>Electrostatic Harvesting Technologies</b>  <b>Session Chair:</b> Yuji Suzuki,  University of Tokyo, JAPAN</p>	<p align="center"><b>Session T2B:</b>  <b>Emission-Based Conversion Technologies</b>  <b>Session Chair:</b> Luis Fernando Velásquez-García,  Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</p>
Douglas Ballroom West	Douglas Ballroom East
15:00 - 15:20	
<p align="center"><b>T2A-01</b></p> <p><b>SPACE CHARGE INDUCED FLEXOELECTRIC TRANSDUCERS FOR ENERGY HARVESTING</b>  Arash Kazemi<sup>1</sup>, Travis Peters<sup>2</sup>, Susan Trolier-McKinstry<sup>2</sup>, and Shad Roundy<sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup><i>University of Utah, USA and</i>  <sup>2</sup><i>Pennsylvania State University, USA</i></p>	<p align="center"><b>T2B-01</b></p> <p><b>DENSELY PACKED, ADDITIVELY MANUFACTURED, IN-PLANE GATED CARBON NANOTUBE FIELD EMISSION ELECTRON SOURCES</b>  Alex Kachkine and Luis Fernando Velásquez-García  <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</i></p>
15:20 - 15:40	
<p align="center"><b>T2A-02</b></p> <p><b>FLEXIBLE DC TRIBOELECTRIC GENERATOR WITH ASSOCIATED CONDITIONING CIRCUIT</b>  Sourav Naval, Pratibha Verma, Nadeem Tariq Beigh, Dibyajyoti Mukherjee, Ankesh Jain, and Dhiman Mallick  <i>Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, INDIA</i></p>	<p align="center"><b>T2B-02</b></p> <p><b>MEMS X-RAY SOURCE: ELECTRON-RADIATION CONVERSION</b>  Pawel Urbański, Marcin Białas, Michał Krysztof, and Tomasz Grzebyk  <i>Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND</i></p>
15:40 - 16:00	
<p align="center"><b>T2A-03</b></p> <p><b>A FLAPPING LEAF STRUCTURE FOR ELECTRET-BASED LOW-SPEED WIND ENERGY HARVESTING</b>  Seyedali Sabzpoushan and Peter Woias  <i>University of Freiburg, GERMANY</i></p>	<p align="center"><b>T2B-03</b></p> <p><b>3D-PRINTED, INTERNALLY FED, MEMS ELECTROSPRAY THRUSTERS</b>  Hyeonseok Kim and Luis Fernando Velásquez-García  <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</i></p>

16:00

**Refreshment Break**  
Granite Ballroom

<b>Session T3A:</b> <b>Wireless Power Transfer</b> <b>Session Chair:</b> Paul Mitcheson, Imperial College London, UK	<b>Session T3B:</b> <b>Piezoelectric Power Management Systems</b> <b>Session Chair:</b> Adrien Morel, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, FRANCE
Douglas Ballroom West	Douglas Ballroom East
16:30 - 16:50	
<p align="center"><b>T3A-01</b></p> <p><b>WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER USING A HALBACH ARRAY AND A MAGNETICALLY PLUCKED PIEZOELECTRIC TRANSDUCER FOR MEDICAL IMPLANTS</b></p> <p>George Gibson and Hailing Fu  <i>Loughborough University, UK</i></p>	<p align="center"><b>T3B-01</b></p> <p><b>PERFORMANCE ENHANCEMENT OF BISTABLE PIEZOELECTRIC ENERGY HARVESTERS USING NON-LINEAR ENERGY EXTRACTION CIRCUIT</b></p> <p>Quentin Demouron, Adrien Morel, David Gibus, Aya Benhemou, and Adrien Badel  <i>University Savoie Mont Blanc, FRANCE</i></p>
16:50 - 17:10	
<p align="center"><b>T3A-02</b></p> <p><b>ASYMMETRIC WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER WITH A FLEXIBLE CONTACT LENS INDUCTOR</b></p> <p>Khandaker Reaz Mahmud, Ashrafuzzaman Bulbul, Seungbeom Noh, Carlos Mastrangelo, and Hanseup Kim  <i>University of Utah, USA</i></p>	<p align="center"><b>T3B-02</b></p> <p><b>OPTIMAL IMPEDANCE CALCULATION WITH A TWO-MEASUREMENT MPPT ALGORITHM FOR PIEZOELECTRIC VIBRATION HARVESTERS</b></p> <p>Nicolas Decroix<sup>1,2</sup>, Pierre Gasnier<sup>1</sup>, Adrien Morel<sup>2</sup>, David Gibus<sup>2</sup>, and Adrien Badel<sup>2</sup>  <sup>1</sup><i>University Grenoble Alpes, FRANCE and</i>  <sup>2</sup><i>University Savoie Mont Blanc, FRANCE</i></p>

17:10

**End of Day**

19:30 -  
22:00

**Banquet**  
**Natural History Museum of Utah**



# Wednesday, 14 December

All indicated times are Mountain Standard Time (MST).

08:15

## Announcements

08:20

## Plenary Presentation II

**Session Chair:** Tzeno Galchev, Analog Devices, USA

WPA-01

### NEAR-ZERO POWER INTEGRATED MICROSYSTEMS FOR THE IoT

Matteo Rinaldi

*Northeastern University, USA*

09:00

## Session W1A: Zero Power Systems

**Session Chair:** Binh Truong, University of Utah, USA and  
Peter Woias, Albert-Ludwig-University Freiburg, GERMANY

09:00 - 09:20

W1A-01

### ULTRA-LOW POWER GAS SENSOR BASED ON 3D ARRAY OF NANOGAPS

Farhan Sadik Sium, Shakir-ul Haque Khan, Seungbeom Noh, Rana Dalapati,  
Ling Zang, Carlos Mastrangelo, and Hanseup Kim  
*University of Utah, USA*

09:20 - 09:40

W1A-02

### IOT EDGE NODE NETWORK POWERED BY TEG

Deepak Kumar, Zhenming Liu, Jane Cornett, and Baoxing Chen  
*Analog Devices Inc, USA*

09:40 - 10:00

W1A-03

### AN ELECTROMAGNETIC AND TRIBOELECTRIC HYBRID MOTION SENSING SYSTEM FOR SELF-POWERED ROBOTIC BALANCING PLATFORMS

Trilochan Bhatta, Gagan Bahadur Pradhan, Sanghyun Lee, and Jae Yeong Park  
*Kwangwoon University, KOREA*

10:00 - 10:20

W1A-04

### BIOLOGICAL ENERGY HARVESTING FOR AUTONOMOUS TEMPERATURE SENSORS

Giacomo Clementi, Igor Neri, Francesco Cottone, Alessandro Di Michele,  
Francesco Verducci, Antonio Michelucci, Guglielmo Sorci, Luigi Catacuzzeno,  
and Luca Gammaitoni  
*University of Perugia, ITALY*

10:20

## Refreshment Break

<b>Session W2A: Electromagnetic Technologies</b>	<b>Session W2B: Wireless Power Transfer</b>
<b>Session Chair:</b> Einar Halvorsen, University of South-Eastern Norway, NORWAY	<b>Session Chair:</b> Darrin Young, University of Utah, USA
Douglas Ballroom West	Douglas Ballroom East
10:50 - 11:10	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W2A-01</b></p> <p><b>CLAMPED CLOSED-LOOP FLUX GUIDES FOR POWER LINE INDUCTIVE HARVESTING</b></p> <p>Steven W. Wright<sup>1</sup>, Michail E. Kiziroglou<sup>1,2</sup>, and Eric M. Yeatman<sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup>Imperial College London, UK and  <sup>2</sup>International Hellenic University, GREECE</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W2B-01</b></p> <p><b>SYSTEM DEMONSTRATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF A SELF-BIASED MAGNETOELECTRIC WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER SYSTEM FOR BIOMEDICAL IMPLANTS</b></p> <p>Erik Andersen<sup>1</sup>, Orpita Saha<sup>2</sup>, and Shad Roundy<sup>2</sup>  <sup>1</sup>Arizona State University, USA and  <sup>2</sup>University of Utah, USA</p>
11:10 - 11:30	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W2A -02</b></p> <p><b>BATTERYLESS WIRELESS ANEMOMETER WITH BLE CONNECTIVITY</b></p> <p>Samuel K.E. Yang, Bharat Chilukuri, Pawan Ratra, Georgios Lepipas, and Andrew S. Holmes  Imperial College London, UK</p> <p> This paper will also be presented in the PowerMEMS-in-Action Session B.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W2B-02</b></p> <p><b>WIRELESS POWER TRANSMISSION USING ACOUSTIC-TO-INDUCTIVE RELAYED TRANSFER</b></p> <p>Victor Farm-Guoo Tseng<sup>1</sup>, Tobias Kiebala<sup>2</sup>, Dylan Bruno<sup>2</sup>, Benjamin Novick<sup>2</sup>, Nathan Lazarus<sup>3</sup>, and Sarah S. Bedair<sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup>Army Research Laboratory, USA,  <sup>2</sup>Rochester Institute of Technology, USA, and  <sup>3</sup>University of Delaware, USA</p>
11:30 - 11:50	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W2A -03</b></p> <p><b>ON-CHIP MICRO SUPERCAPACITOR BASED ON CUSTOMIZABLE POROUS TI ELECTRODE AND ULTRA-THIN PSEUDOCAPACITANCE LAYER</b></p> <p>Zhangshanhao Li<sup>1</sup>, Sixing Xu<sup>2</sup>, Minghao Xu<sup>1</sup>, and Xiaohong Wang<sup>1</sup>  <sup>1</sup>Tsinghua University, CHINA and  <sup>2</sup>Hunan University, CHINA</p>	

11:50

**Poster Session B Preview**

**Session Chair:** Andrew Holmes, Imperial College London, UK

12:15

**Exhibitor Tabletop Industry Spotlight**

IEEE MEMS Technical Community and NOVA Electronic Materials, LLC

12:20

**Lunch on Own**

13:50

**PowerMEMS In-Action B and Poster Session B**

**Granite Ballroom**

See page 29 for the listing of poster presentations



<b>Session W3A: Non-Linear Mechanical Harvesters</b>	<b>Session W3B: Thermal Technologies</b>
<b>Session Chair:</b> Francesco Cottone, University of Perugia, ITALY	<b>Session Chair:</b> Tomoya Miyoshi, University of Tokyo, JAPAN
Douglas Ballroom West	Douglas Ballroom East
15:20 - 15:40	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3A-01</b></p> <p><b>A MULTI-STABLE ROTATIONAL ENERGY HARVESTER USING A ROLLING SPHERE AND MAGNETIC COUPLING FOR ULTRA-LOW FREQUENCY MOTIONS</b></p> <p>Sayed N. Masabi, Hailing Fu, and Stephanos Theodossiades <i>Loughborough University, UK</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3B-01</b></p> <p><b>PLANAR-TYPE NANO-SILICON THERMOELECTRIC GENERATOR OVER 100 <math>\mu\text{Wcm}^{-2}</math></b></p> <p>Ryoto Yanagisawa<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Ruther<sup>2</sup>, Oliver Paul<sup>2</sup>, Naohito Tsujii<sup>3</sup>, Takao Mori<sup>3</sup>, and Masahiro Nomura<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup><i>University of Tokyo, JAPAN,</i> <sup>2</sup><i>University of Freiburg, GERMANY, and</i> <sup>3</sup><i>International Center for Material Nanoarchitectonics (WPI-MANA) NIMS, JAPAN</i></p>
15:40 - 16:00	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3A-02</b></p> <p><b>PREDICTIVE MODELLING APPROACH FOR A PIEZOELECTRIC BISTABLE ENERGY HARVESTER ARCHITECTURE</b></p> <p>Aya Benhemou<sup>1</sup>, Thomas Huguet<sup>2</sup>, David Gibus<sup>1</sup>, Camille Saint Martin<sup>1</sup>, Quentin Demouron<sup>1</sup>, Adrien Morel<sup>1</sup>, Emile Roux<sup>1</sup>, Ludovic Charleux<sup>1</sup>, and Adrien Badel<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup><i>Université Savoie Mont Blanc, FRANCE and</i> <sup>2</sup><i>Université de Toulouse, FRANCE</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3B-02</b></p> <p><b>MICROFABRICATED SELF-OSCILLATING FLUIDIC HEAT ENGINE (SOFHE) WITH ENHANCED PHASE CHANGE THROUGH CORNER CAPILLARIES</b></p> <p>Nooshin Karami, Albert Tessier-Poirier, Alihossein Nikkhah, Étienne Leveille, Amrid Amnache, and Luc G. Frechette <i>Université of Sherbrooke, CANADA</i></p>
16:00 - 16:20	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3A-03</b></p> <p><b>REPULSIVE-TORQUE-ENHANCED WRIST-WORN ROTATIONAL ELECTRET ENERGY HARVESTER</b></p> <p>Tomoya Miyoshi, Takuma Mori, and Yuji Suzuki <i>University of Tokyo, JAPAN</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>W3B-03</b></p> <p><b>METAL ADDITIVE MICROFABRICATED MICROFLUIDIC PACKAGES FOR INTEGRATED THERMAL MANAGEMENT IN POWER APPLICATIONS</b></p> <p>Bhushan Lohani and Robert C. Roberts <i>University of Texas, El Paso, USA</i></p>

16:20

**Nanofab Tour**

17:00

**End of Day**

# Thursday, 15 December

All indicated times are Mountain Standard Time (MST).

08:15

## Announcements

Douglas Ballroom West

08:20

## Plenary Presentation III

Session Chair: Hanseup Kim, University of Utah, USA

ThPA-01

### CAPABILITIES NEEDED FOR A SCALED MARINE NEGATIVE CARBON INDUSTRY: CAN MEMS ENABLE A NEW BLUE ECONOMY?

Simon Freeman

ARPA-E, USA

09:00

## Session Th1A: Sustainable Energy Applications

Session Chair: Hailing Fu, Loughborough University, UK and Takayuki Fujita, University of Hyogo, JAPAN

09:00 - 09:20

Th1A-01

### A BUOYANT BIO-SOLAR CELL ARRAY WITH LONG-LASTING HIGH-POWER OUTPUT: ENERGY HARVESTING FROM AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS

Anwar Elhadad, Maryam Rezaie, and Seokheun Choi

State University of New York (SUNY), Binghamton, USA

09:20 - 09:40

Th1A-02

### DESIGN AND EXPERIMENT OF A HYBRID WAVE ENERGY HARVESTER BASED ON TAPERED ROLLERS

Yunfei Li<sup>1,2</sup>, Tianyi Tang<sup>1,2</sup>, Yan Fang<sup>2</sup>, Manjuan Huang<sup>2</sup>, Cheng Hou<sup>2</sup>, Huicong Liu<sup>2</sup>, and Lining Sun<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Harbin Institute of Technology (HIT), CHINA and <sup>2</sup>Soochow University, CHINA

09:40 - 10:00

Th1A-03

### LAND VEHICLE-BASED WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER THROUGH SOIL FOR ENABLING BATTERYLESS UNDERGROUND SOIL MOISTURE SENSING APPLICATION

Sheng Ding<sup>1</sup>, John Sanchez<sup>1</sup>, Shad Roundy<sup>1</sup>, Ramesh Goel<sup>1</sup>,

Cody Zesiger<sup>2</sup>, and Darrin J. Young<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Utah, USA and <sup>2</sup>Utah State University, USA

10:00

## Refreshment Break

Granite Ballroom

<b>Session Th2A: Triboelectric Energy Harvesters</b>	<b>Session Th2B: Microfabrication for Energy</b>
<b>Session Chair:</b> Eric Yeatman, Imperial College London, UK	<b>Session Chair:</b> Robert “Chris” Roberts, University of Texas, El Paso, USA
Douglas Ballroom West	Douglas Ballroom East
10:30 - 10:50	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2A-01</b></p> <p><b>TRIBOELECTRIC-POWERED SYSTEM FOR PEDESTRIAN AND VEHICLE DETECTION WITH WIRELESS DATA TRANSMISSION</b></p> <p>Ahmad Delbani<sup>1</sup>, Armine Karami<sup>1</sup>, Dimitri Galayko<sup>2</sup>, Naida Hodzic<sup>1</sup>, Srikumar Vaidyanathan<sup>1</sup>, Malal Kane<sup>1</sup>, and Philippe Basset<sup>1</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup>Université Gustave Eiffel, FRANCE and <sup>2</sup>Sorbonne Université, FRANCE</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2B -01</b></p> <p><b>FULLY 3D-PRINTED SOLENOIDS FOR COMPACT SYSTEMS</b></p> <p>Jorge Cañada and Luis Fernando Velásquez-García <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</i></p>
10:50 - 11:10	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2A-02</b></p> <p><b>OPTIMAL CONTROL OF ELECTRICAL INTERFACES FOR TRIBOELECTRIC KINETIC ENERGY HARVESTERS POWERING LOW-VOLTAGE LOADS</b></p> <p>Armine Karami<sup>1</sup>, Philippe Basset<sup>1</sup>, and Dimitri Galayko<sup>2</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup>Université Gustave Eiffel, FRANCE and <sup>2</sup>Sorbonne Université, FRANCE</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2B-02</b></p> <p><b>PIEZOELECTRIC TANTALUM ALUMINUM NITRIDE GROWN ON STAINLESS STEEL FOR LOW-FREQUENCY VIBRATION-DRIVEN ENERGY HARVESTERS</b></p> <p>Le Van Minh<sup>1</sup> and Hiroki Kuwano<sup>1,2</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup>Tohoku University, JAPAN and <sup>2</sup>Sendai Smart Machines Co., Ltd., JAPAN</p>
11:10 - 11:30	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2A-03</b></p> <p><b>ROBUST SYNCHRONOUS SWITCHING POWER MANAGEMENT FOR THE MAXIMUM ENERGY OUTPUT OF TRIBOELECTRIC NANOGENERATORS</b></p> <p>Dongping Zheng<sup>1</sup>, Xiaohong Wang<sup>2</sup>, and Sixing Xu<sup>1</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup>Hunan University, CHINA and <sup>2</sup>Tsinghua University, CHINA</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Th2B-03</b></p> <p><b>ULTRA-THIN PACKAGING FILMS FOR ENCAPSULATION OF MECHANICALLY IMPERCEPTIBLE PRINTED PHOTOVOLATICS</b></p> <p>Mayuran Saravanapavanantham, Jeremiah Mwaura, and Vladimir Bulović <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</i></p>

**11:30**

**Award Ceremony and Closing Remarks**

Douglas Ballroom West

Shad Roundy, *University of Utah, USA*

Hanseup Kim, *University of Utah, USA*

Robert “Chris” Roberts, *University of Texas, El Paso, USA*

**12:00**

**Conference Adjourns**

# Poster Session A

Tuesday, 13 December

13:30 - 15:00

## Actuation and Micro-Propulsion

- PT-01a**      **3D-PRINTED PERISTALTIC VACUUM PUMPS FOR COMPACT APPLICATIONS**  
Hanjoo Lee and Luis Fernando Velásquez-García  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA*

## Applications and Innovations in Micro Energy Systems

- PT-02b**      **TESTING, MODELING, AND SIMULATION OF A MINIATURE ELECTROMAGNETIC HARVESTING POWER GENERATOR FOR SELF-POWERED, CONNECTED WIRELESS SWITCH**  
Adrian A. Rendon-Hernandez<sup>1</sup>, Jose Desforges<sup>2</sup>, and Stephane Follic<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Schneider Electric, USA and <sup>2</sup>Schneider Electric, FRANCE*

## Electrical Power Management and Transfer

- PT-03d**      **EFFECT OF THE COIL INNER DIAMETER ON THE POWER TRANSFER EFFICIENCY OF AN ELECTROMAGNETIC HALBACH ARRAY WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER SYSTEM**  
Tamuno-omie Gogo<sup>1</sup> and Dibin Zhu<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>University of Exeter, UK and <sup>2</sup>Shanghai Jiao Tong University, CHINA*
- PT-04d**      **SYNCHRONOUS RECTIFICATION THROUGH SENSE COIL IN HF-IPT SYSTEMS**  
Nunzio Pucci and Paul D. Mitcheson  
*Imperial College London, UK*

## Energy Harvesting (Mechanical, Thermal, Solar, Bio, Triboelectric, RF, etc)

- PT-06f**      **A FLEXIBLE RF ENERGY HARVESTER FOR SMART BANDAGES**  
Irfan Ullah<sup>1</sup>, Abiodun Komolafe<sup>1</sup>, Mahmoud Wagih<sup>2</sup>, and Steve Beeby<sup>1</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>University of Southampton, UK and <sup>2</sup>University of Glasgow, UK*
- PT-07f**      **CORELESS DUAL ROTOR AXIAL FLUX PERMANENT MAGNET GENERATOR FOR PORTABLE APPLICATIONS**  
Charisma Clarke, Edwar Romero-Ramirez, Elisabeth Kames, and Seyed Soltani  
*Florida Polytechnic University, USA*
- PT-08f**      **DIRECT ELECTRIFICATION BY USING NANOPARTICLES BETWEEN PARALLEL METAL ELECTRODES WITH MICROMETER GAPS**  
Jian Lu<sup>1</sup>, Minoru Sakata<sup>2</sup>, Lars M. Andersson<sup>2</sup>, Takahiro Nakamura<sup>2</sup>, Masahiro Goto<sup>2</sup>, Lan Zhang<sup>1</sup>, and Hiroshi Goto<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST), JAPAN and <sup>2</sup>GCE Institute Inc., JAPAN*
- PT-10f**      **STRETCHABLE ELECTRET ENERGY HARVESTER USING THE FRINGE FIELD**  
Masaya Takebe, Tomoya Miyoshi, and Yuji Suzuki  
*University of Tokyo, JAPAN*
- PT-11f**      **TOWARDS A CMOS-COMPATIBLE ACCELEROMETER USING SELF-POWERED TENG SYSTEM**  
Mohammad Alzgoool<sup>1</sup>, Yu Tian<sup>1</sup>, Benyamin Davaji<sup>2</sup>, and Shahrzad Towfighian<sup>1</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Binghamton University, USA and <sup>2</sup>Northeastern University, USA*

**Focus Session: Micro and Nano Technology in Support of Mitigating or Reversing the Effects of Climate Change**

- PT-12h      MICROFABRICATION-ENHANCED CARBON FIBER CATHODES FOR HIGH DISCHARGE RATE ALUMINUM-AIR BATTERIES**  
Yanghang Huang<sup>1</sup>, Jackson Vyletel<sup>2</sup>, Mark G. Allen<sup>1</sup>, and Sue Ann Bidstrup Allen<sup>1</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>University of Pennsylvania, USA and <sup>2</sup>University of Notre Dame, USA*

**Focus Session: Technology in Support of Energy Delivery, Storage and Management for Wearable or Implantable Systems**

- PT-13i      DESIGN OF A MEMS PIEZOELECTRIC FREQUENCY-UP CONVERTER FOR POWERING PACEMAKER FROM HEARTBEAT**  
Bilel Maamer, Sinda Kaziz, Nesrine Jaziri, Mohamed Masmoudi, and Fares Tounsi  
*Université de Sfax, TUNISIA*

**General Energy Conversion and Delivery**

- PT-14j      PIEZOELECTRIC-ELECTROMAGNETIC HYBRID ENERGY HARVESTING SYSTEM: WHEN IS IT USEFUL?**  
Binh D. Truong<sup>1</sup>, Cuong P. Le<sup>2</sup>, and Shad Roundy<sup>1</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>University of Utah, USA and <sup>2</sup>Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NORWAY*

**Materials for Energy Conversion**

- PT-15k      UV POLYMERIZED SEMIPERMEABLE STRUCTURES FOR RAPID OSMOTIC PUMPING**  
Pin-Yen Yu and Yu-Chuan Su  
*National Tsing Hua University, TAIWAN*

**Micro Energy Storage: Batteries, Supercapacitors, Micro Fuel Cells**

- PT-16i      ENHANCED TEXTILE HYBRID ENERGY STORAGE DEVICE**  
Sheng Yong, Nicholas Hillier, and Stephen Beeby  
*University of Southampton, UK*

**Thermal and Chemical Science and Technologies for Power, Propulsion, and Cooling**

- PT-17m      DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION OF A TEMPERATURE CONTROL SET-UP FOR THE THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY MEASUREMENT OF PHASE CHANGE MATERIALS**  
Swathi Krishna Subhash, William Felipe Chaverra Ordoñez, Harald Hillebrecht, Peter Woias, and Uwe Pelz  
*University of Freiburg, GERMANY*

## Zero- and Ultra-Low- Power Sensors and Systems

- PT-18n**      **AUTONOMOUS LOW POWER ENERGY MANAGEMENT BRIDGE FOR INDUSTRY IOT APPLICATION**  
Koki Yamamoto<sup>1</sup>, Shione Utsumi<sup>2</sup>, and Takayuki Fujita<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Ebara Corporation and <sup>2</sup>University of Hyogo, JAPAN*
- PT-19n**      **MEMS ION OPTICAL SPECTROMETER FOR METHANE DETECTION ON MARS**  
Jan A. Dziuban<sup>1</sup>, Pawel Knapkiewicz<sup>1</sup>, Tomasz Grzebyk<sup>1</sup>, and Pin Chen<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Wroclaw University of Science and Technology, POLAND and <sup>2</sup>California Institute of Technology, USA*
- PT-20n**      **ULTRA-LOW-POWER LOGIC WITH CONTACTLESS CAPACITIVE MEMS**  
Aleksandra Marković<sup>1</sup>, Laurent Mazonq<sup>1</sup>, Adrian Laborde<sup>1</sup>, Hervé Fanet<sup>2</sup>, Gaël Pillonnet<sup>2</sup>, and Bernard Legrand<sup>1</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Université de Toulouse, FRANCE and <sup>2</sup>Université Grenoble Alpes, FRANCE*

## Late News

- PT-21o**      **SELF-POWERED TRIBOELECTRIC OPTICAL COMMUNICATION SYSTEM FOR WIRELESS HUMAN-MACHINE INTERACTION**  
Puran Pandey, Min-Kyu Seo, and Jung Inn Sohn  
*Dongguk University, KOREA*
- PT-22o**      **RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OUTPUT CURRENT AND SURFACE POTENTIAL IN SELF-ASSEMBLED ELECTRET-BASED VIBRATIONAL ENERGY HARVESTER**  
Yuya Tanaka<sup>1</sup>, Hideyuki Kayaguchi<sup>2</sup>, Keisuke Kurihara<sup>2</sup>, and Hisao Ishii<sup>2</sup>  
*<sup>1</sup>Gunma University, JAPAN and <sup>2</sup>Chiba University, JAPAN*
- PT-23o**      **SURVEY OF PERMANENT MAGNET FOR A LASER-ASSISTED HEATING MAGNETIZATION TO GENERATE DESIGNED SURFACE MAGNETIC FLUX DENSITY DISTRIBUTION FOR MAGNETIC MEMS DEVICES**  
Keita Nagai, Naohiro Sugita, and Tadahiko Shinshi  
*Tokyo Institute of Technology, JAPAN*

# Poster Session B

Wednesday, 14 December

13:50 - 15:20

## Actuation and Micro-Propulsion

**PW-01a LASER ACTUATION OF 3D PRINTED MICROBEAM WITH CNT AS FUNCTIONAL LAYER**

Tymon Janisz, Karolina Laszczyk, and Rafał Walczak  
*Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND*

## Biochemical and Bio-Inspired Power/Energy Systems

**PW-02c STACKABLE, STORABLE, MILLIMETER-SCALE BIOBATTERIES HAVING HIGH INSTANTANEOUS POWER OUTPUTS**

Maryam Rezaie, Anwar Elhadad, and Seokheun Choi  
*State University of New York (SUNY), Binghamton, USA*

## Electrical Power Management and Transfer

**PW-03d RADIOFREQUENCY (RF) POWER TELEMETRY SYSTEM FOR HIGH-POWER MOBILE DEVICES**

Pawan Gaire and Shubhendu Bhardwaj  
*University of Nebraska, Lincoln, USA*

## Electron, Ion, Photon and Radiation Energy Conversion

**PW-04e FIRST SIMULATIONS ON HIGHER-EFFICIENCY BETAVOLTAIC BATTERY INTEGRATED WITH ELECTRETS FOR SPACE, MEDICINE AND REMOTE SENSING APPLICATIONS**

Carmen Altana<sup>1,2</sup>, Francesco Cottone<sup>3,4</sup>, and Daniele Mengoni<sup>1,2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*University of Padova, ITALY*, <sup>2</sup>*Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Padova, ITALY*, <sup>3</sup>*Università di Perugia, ITALY*, and  
<sup>4</sup>*Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Perugia, ITALY*

**PW-05e MEMS X-RAY SOURCE: ELECTRON EMITTER DEVELOPMENT**

Michał Krysztof<sup>1</sup>, Paweł Urbański<sup>1</sup>, Tomasz Grzebyk<sup>1</sup>, Matthias Hausladen<sup>2</sup>, and Rupert Schreiner<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND* and  
<sup>2</sup>*Ostbayerische Technische Hochschule, GERMANY*

## Energy Harvesting (Mechanical, Thermal, Solar, Bio, Triboelectric, RF, etc)

**PW-06f A FULLY INTEGRATED MEASUREMENT SETUP FOR THE IN-SITU CHARACTERIZATION OF VERTICAL THERMOLEGS WITH THE HELP OF THE TRANSFER LENGTH METHOD**

Negin Sherkat, Athira Kattiparambil Sivaprasad, Peter Woias, and Uwe Pelz  
*University of Freiburg, GERMANY*

**PW-07f DESIGN OF A HIGH-POWER DENSITY FLUX-SWITCHING MICROGENERATOR FOR A STEAM-DRIVEN MICROTURBINE**

Marc-André Bisailon<sup>1</sup>, Amrid Amnache<sup>1</sup>, Jeffrey H. Lang<sup>2</sup>, and Luc G. Fréchette<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Université de Sherbrooke, CANADA* and  
<sup>2</sup>*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA*

- PW-08f DYNAMICAL BEHAVIOR OF FREQUENCY UP-CONVERTED PIEZOELECTRIC VIBRATION ENERGY HARVESTERS AT DIFFERENT VELOCITIES OF MAGNETIC INTERACTION**  
 Michele Rosso<sup>1</sup>, Eetu Kohtanen<sup>2</sup>, Alberto Corigliano<sup>1</sup>, Raffaele Ardito<sup>1</sup>, and Alper Erturk<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Politecnico di Milano, ITALY and <sup>2</sup>Georgia Institute of Technology, USA
- PW-09f MICROMACHINED FLEXIBLE SILICON SOLAR CELLS AS A POWER SUPPLY FOR SMART CONTACT LENSES**  
 Erfan Pourshaban, Mohit U. Karkahnis, Adwait Deshpande, Md. Rabiul Hasan, Nathan D. Rock, Aishwaryadev Banerjee, Chayanjit Ghosh, Hanseup Kim, and Carlos H. Mastrangelo  
 University of Utah, USA
- PW-10f THICKNESS CONTROL OF CANTILEVER BEAM FOR ROBUST AND HIGH-POWER MEMS ENERGY HARVESTER**  
 Takahito Yokota, Kensuke Kanda, Takayuki Fujita, and Kazusuke Maenaka  
 University of Hyogo, JAPAN

### Fabrication Technologies that Enable all of the Above

- PW-11g POST-PRINTING MECHANICAL PROPERTIES MODIFICATION OF INKJET 3D PRINTED MICROBEAMS BY LOCAL LASER IRRADIATION**  
 Tymon Janisz, Karolina Laszczyk, Bartosz Kawa, and Rafał Walczak  
 Wrocław University of Science and Technology, POLAND

### Focus Session: Technology in Support of Energy Delivery, Storage and Management for Wearable or Implantable Systems

- PW-12i A NOVEL SILICON ON GLASS ELECTROSTATIC MEMS FOR ENERGY HARVESTING IN LEADLESS PACEMAKERS**  
 Francisco Ambia, Xavier Leroux, Abdelmounaim Harouri, and Elie Lefevre  
 Université Paris-Saclay – CNRS, FRANCE

### General Energy Conversion and Delivery

- PW-13j MISALIGNMENT PARAMETERIZATION OF A 13.56 MHZ INDUCTIVE POWER TRANSFER SYSTEM FOR IN-SITU SOIL SENSING**  
 John Sanchez<sup>1</sup>, Juan M. Arteaga<sup>2</sup>, Nunzio Pucci<sup>2</sup>, Paul Mitcheson<sup>2</sup>, Eric Yeatman<sup>2</sup>, Darrin Young<sup>1</sup>, Cody Zesiger<sup>3</sup>, and Shad Roundy<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>University of Utah, USA, <sup>2</sup>Imperial College London, UK, and <sup>3</sup>Utah State University, USA

### Materials for Energy Conversion

- PW-14k IMPROVEMENT OF POTASSIUM-ION SiO<sub>2</sub> ELECTRET POTENTIAL BY CONTROLLING FLOWRATE IN OXIDATION PROCESS**  
 Refaldi I.D. Putra, Takahiro Ozawa, Hiroaki Honma, Katsuyuki Fukutani, and Hiroshi Toshiyoshi  
 University of Tokyo, JAPAN

### Micro Energy Storage: Batteries, Supercapacitors, Micro Fuel Cells

- PW-15i A RECTIFICATION FREE SELF-CHARGING SUPERCAPACITOR POWER CELL**  
 Kumar Shrestha, Sudeep Sharma, Gagan Bahadur Pradhan, Sanghyun Lee, and Jae Yeong Park  
 Kwangwoon University, KOREA



**PW-16i FLEXIBLE SN-BASED COMPOSITE ANODE WITH HIGH CYCLE STABILITY FOR MICRO LITHIUM-ION BATTERIES**  
Bingmeng Hu, Ruizhi Zhu, and Xiaohong Wang  
*Tsinghua University, CHINA*

## **Zero- and Ultra-Low- Power Sensors and Systems**

**PW-17n AN AUTONOMOUS SENSING SYSTEM FOR MONITORING DISSOLVED CARBON DIOXIDE OF NATURAL WATER FOR GEOCHEMICAL APPLICATIONS**  
Paola Tinivelli, Carlo Cardellini, Giacomo Clementi, Livio Fanò, Maurizio Mattarelli, Igor Neri, Cristiano Turrioni, and Francesco Cottone  
*University of Perugia, ITALY*

**PW-18n DESIGN OF MAGNETIC PROOF MASS FOR BROADENING SPATIAL RESOLUTION ENERGY HARVESTER FROM CURRENT CARRYING WIRE**  
Zeynel Guler and Nathan Jackson  
*University of New Mexico, USA*

**PW-19n TRANSFER OF ACOUSTIC WIRELESS POWER AND DATA THROUGH A METAL WALL USING A COMMON LINK WITH HIGHER RESONANCE MODES**  
Bibhu Kar<sup>1</sup>, Thomas Schaechtle<sup>1,2</sup>, Stefan J. Rupitsch<sup>1</sup>, and Ulrike Wallrabe<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*University of Freiburg, GERMANY* and <sup>2</sup>*Fraunhofer Institute for Highspeed Dynamics, Ernst-Mach-Institute (EMI), GERMANY*

## **Late News**

**PW-20o DIRECT MEASUREMENT OF THE SURFACE POTENTIAL OF MICRO-PATTERNED SELF-ASSEMBLED ELECTRETS FOR MEMS VIBRATIONAL ENERGY HARVESTERS**  
Kosuke Kawashima<sup>1</sup>, Reiki Sugimoto<sup>1</sup>, Ruichen Li<sup>1</sup>, Hideyuki Kayaguchi<sup>2</sup>, Keisuke Kurihara<sup>2</sup>, Hisao Ishii<sup>2</sup>, Yuya Tanaka<sup>3</sup>, and Daisuke Yamane<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Ritsumeikan University, JAPAN*, <sup>2</sup>*Chiba University, JAPAN*, and <sup>3</sup>*Gunma University, JAPAN*

**PW-21o A MAGNETIC ACTUATOR USING PLD-MADE FEPT THICK FILM AS A PERMANENT MAGNET AND MEMBRANE MATERIAL FOR BI-DIRECTIONAL MICROPUMPS**  
Chao Qi<sup>1</sup>, Keita Nagai<sup>1</sup>, Ming Ji<sup>1</sup>, Yu Miyahara<sup>2</sup>, Naohiro Sugita<sup>1</sup>, Tadahiko Shinshi<sup>1</sup>, Masaki Nakano<sup>2</sup>, and Chiaki Sato<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Tokyo Institute of Technology, JAPAN* and <sup>2</sup>*Nagasaki University, JAPAN*

**PW-22o ENABLING IOT WIRELESS DISTANT CHARGING: 7.9-mW INTEGRATED POWER RECEIVER AT 30 CM**  
Adrien Ameye<sup>1,2</sup>, Baptiste Alessandri<sup>3</sup>, Sébastien Boisseau<sup>1</sup>, Nicolas Decroix<sup>1,2</sup>, Pierre Gasnier<sup>1</sup>, Nicolas Garraud<sup>1</sup>, and Adrien Badel<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*Université Grenoble Alpes, FRANCE*, <sup>2</sup>*University Savoie Mont Blanc, Annecy, FRANCE*, and <sup>3</sup>*Davidson Consulting, FRANCE*